

Do Now



Check Your Progress

1A. $3\sqrt{2} - 5\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2}$

$$2\sqrt{2}$$

1B. $6\sqrt{11} + 2\sqrt{11} - 9\sqrt{11}$

$$-\sqrt{11}$$



Check Your Progress

2A. $4\sqrt{54} + 2\sqrt{24}$

$$4\sqrt{9\sqrt{6}} + 2\sqrt{4\sqrt{6}}$$

$$4 \cdot 3\sqrt{6} + 2 \cdot 2\sqrt{6}$$

$$12\sqrt{6} + 4\sqrt{6}$$

$$16\sqrt{6}$$

2B. $4\sqrt{12} - 6\sqrt{48}$

$$4\sqrt{4\sqrt{3}} - 6\sqrt{16\sqrt{3}}$$

$$4 \cdot 2\sqrt{3} - 6 \cdot 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$8\sqrt{3} - 24\sqrt{3}$$

$$-16\sqrt{3}$$



SECTION 10.3

Operations with radical expressions (Day 1)

SWBAT:

- Add, subtract, multiply and divide radicals.

Operations of Radicals

➤ Multiplying Radicals:

- multiply outer & inner terms separately!
- make sure all radicals are simplified

ex: $\underline{2}\sqrt{\underline{7}} \bullet \underline{4}\sqrt{\underline{2}}$

$$8\sqrt{14}$$

Multiplying Radicals:

Examples:

$$5\sqrt{2} \cdot 4\sqrt{3}$$

$$20\sqrt{6}$$

$$3\sqrt{2} \cdot 2\sqrt{8}$$

$$6\sqrt{16}$$

$$6 \cdot 4$$

$$24$$

Multiplying Radicals:

Examples:

$$2\sqrt{3} \cdot 4\sqrt{2} \cdot 10\sqrt{6}$$

$$80\sqrt{36}$$

$$80 \cdot 6$$

$$480$$

$$\sqrt{3}(7 + \sqrt{3})$$

$$7\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{9}$$

$$7\sqrt{3} + 3$$

Multiplying Radicals:

Examples:

$$5\sqrt{2}(1 + 5\sqrt{3})$$

$$5\sqrt{2} + 25\sqrt{6}$$

FOIL or diff of 2 sq

$$(\underline{6} - \sqrt{2})(6 + \sqrt{2})$$

$$6^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2$$

$$36 - 2$$

$$34$$

Rationalizing the Denominator


$$\begin{aligned}\sqrt{\frac{6y}{12}} &= \frac{\sqrt{6y}}{\sqrt{12}} = \frac{\sqrt{6y}}{2\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{\sqrt{18y}}{2 \cdot 3} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{9} \sqrt{2y}}{6} \\ &= \frac{\cancel{3} \sqrt{2y}}{\cancel{6}_2} = \frac{\sqrt{2y}}{2}\end{aligned}$$

Rationalizing the Denominator

$$\sqrt{\frac{4}{y}} = \frac{\sqrt{4}}{\sqrt{y}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{y}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{y}} = \frac{2\sqrt{y}}{y}$$

Rationalizing the Denominator...

With Conjugates


$$\frac{1}{1 - \sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{1 + \sqrt{2}}{1 + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{1 + \sqrt{2}}{1 - 2}$$

$$= \frac{1 + \sqrt{2}}{-1}$$

$$= -1 - \sqrt{2}$$

Last Example!!

$$\frac{3}{3 + \sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{3 - \sqrt{2}}{3 - \sqrt{2}} = \frac{9 - 3\sqrt{2}}{9 - 2}$$

$$= \frac{9 - 3\sqrt{2}}{7}$$

HOMEWORK



□ **Worksheet – Don't do 2, 4, 5, 6**