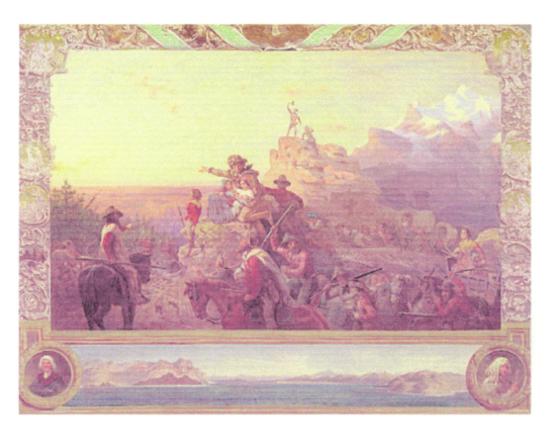


American Progress, John Gast, 1872



Emanuel Leutze, Westward the Course of Empire takes its Way, 1860.